Saving You Time: The Practical Application and Integration of the Prescription Drug Monitoring Program (PDMP) in Correctional Settings

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Objectives

- Provide overview of the Building Bridges Initiative
- Discuss correctional workflows historically
- Introduce practical and efficient opportunities for utilization of the PDMP in carceral settings

Definitions

- Opioid Use Disorder (OUD)
- Medications for Opioid Use Disorder (MOUD)
- Medication-assisted Treatment (MAT)

Medications for Opioid Use Disorder (MOUD)

- FDA-Approved Medications
 - Methadone
 - Buprenorphine
 - Vivitrol
- Several formulations

Initiative to Build Bridges to Increase Access to Opioid Use Disorder Treatment Options in the Nation's Jails

Initiative Goal

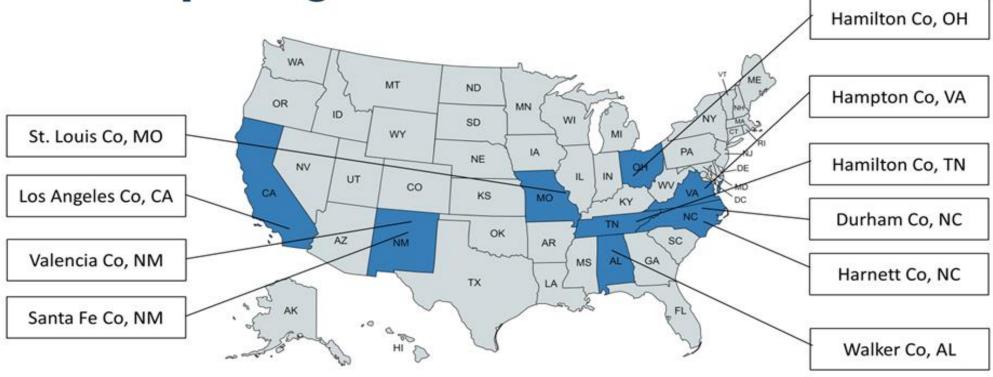
 Support jails to increase access to opioid use disorder (OUD) treatment options for individuals during incarceration and upon return to the community.



Initiative Overview

- Partnership between the Bureau of Justice Assistance, the U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration, and the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration
- A 9-month planning initiative with potential for an additional 12 months of assistance to support implementation
- Sites receive intensive virtual and on-site training and technical assistance to support planning and implementation.

Participating Sites



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A Fresh Outlook

- Approaching OUD differently than we have in the past in correctional settings
- Observance of ever-changing drug trends
- Considering and treating chronic disease
- Improving correctional environments for persons and staff

Opportunities for Utilization and Integration of the PDMP



PDMP Key Features

- Universal use
- Real time
- Actively managed
- Easy to use and access

JOHN DOE

DATE: 11/15/2009

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Search Criteria: (Last Name = Doe' and First Name = 'John') and D.O.B. = '05/08/1972' And Zip = '45240' and Request Period = '11/15/2008 to 11/15/2009'

Patients included in report that appear to match search criteria

1234 JOHN DOE, DOB 5/8/1972; 365 E. MAIN ST, BEAVERCREEK, OH 45240

2345 JOHN DOE JR, DOB 5/8/1972, 365 E. MAIN ST FAIRBORN, OH 45245

6789 JOHN DOE, DOB 1/10/2008, 365 E MAIN ST FAIRBORN, OH 45245

Prescriptions

Product, Str, Form	Qty	Days	Patient	Prescriber	Written	RX#	N/R	Pharmacy	Pay
APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB	24	4	1234		9/25/2009	A	N		С
APAP/OXYCODONE 325MG-10 MG TAB	120	30	2345		9/13/2009		N		- 1
APAP/OXYCODONE 325MG-10 MG TAB	120	4	2345		8/9/2009		N		1
APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB	120	30	1234		7/1/2009		N		- 1
APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB	120	30	1234		5/25/2009		N		C
APAP/OXYCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB	120	30	6789		4/13/2009		N		- 1
APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB	56	28	3456		3/9/2009		N		1
	APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB APAP/OXYCODONE 325MG-10 MG TAB APAP/OXYCODONE 325MG-10 MG TAB APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB APAP/OXYCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB	APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 24 APAP/OXYCODONE 325MG-10 MG TAB 120 APAP/OXYCODONE 325MG-10 MG TAB 120 APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 APAP/OXYCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120	APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 24 4 APAP/OXYCODONE 325MG-10 MG TAB 120 30 APAP/OXYCODONE 325MG-10 MG TAB 120 4 APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 30 APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 30 APAP/OXYCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 30	APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 24 4 1234 APAP/OXYCODONE 325MG-10 MG TAB 120 30 2345 APAP/OXYCODONE 325MG-10 MG TAB 120 4 2345 APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 30 1234 APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 30 1234 APAP/OXYCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 30 6789	APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 24 4 1234 APAP/OXYCODONE 325MG-10 MG TAB 120 30 2345 APAP/OXYCODONE 325MG-10 MG TAB 120 4 2345 APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 30 1234 APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 30 1234 APAP/OXYCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 30 6789	APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 24 4 1234 9/25/2009 APAP/OXYCODONE 325MG-10 MG TAB 120 30 2345 9/13/2009 APAP/OXYCODONE 325MG-10 MG TAB 120 4 2345 8/9/2009 APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 30 1234 7/1/2009 APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 30 1234 5/25/2009 APAP/OXYCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 30 6789 4/13/2009	APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 24 4 1234 9/25/2009 APAP/OXYCODONE 325MG-10 MG TAB 120 30 2345 9/13/2009 APAP/OXYCODONE 325MG-10 MG TAB 120 4 2345 8/9/2009 APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 30 1234 7/1/2009 APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 30 1234 5/25/2009 APAP/OXYCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 30 6789 4/13/2009	APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 24 4 1234 9/25/2009 N APAP/OXYCODONE 325MG-10 MG TAB 120 30 2345 9/13/2009 N APAP/OXYCODONE 325MG-10 MG TAB 120 4 2345 8/9/2009 N APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 30 1234 7/1/2009 N APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 30 1234 5/25/2009 N APAP/OXYCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 30 6789 4/13/2009 N	APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 24 4 1234 9/25/2009 N APAP/OXYCODONE 325MG-10 MG TAB 120 30 2345 9/13/2009 N APAP/OXYCODONE 325MG-10 MG TAB 120 4 2345 8/9/2009 N APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 30 1234 7/1/2009 N APAP/HYDROCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 30 1234 5/25/2009 N APAP/OXYCODONE 500MG-10MG TAB 120 30 6789 4/13/2009 N

Total Prescriptions

N/R N=New R=Refill

Pay I=Insurance C=Cash M1=Medicare M2=Medicaid WC=Workers Comp U=Unknown

Prescribers for prescriptions listed

Pharmacies that dispensed prescriptions listed

Medication Verification in Jail: The History

- To re-start medications in jail, including MOUDs, one option is to meet with the patient and have them sign a release of information (ROI) to contact MOUD provider/program
 - Unnecessary use of staffing resources
 - Time consuming
 - Uncertain when ROI will be returned
- There must be a better way....



Medication Verification: The Future Made Easy with the PDMP

- Log in
- Search patient name and DOB
- Look at refill history
 - Date of last fill
 - Prescriber
 - Dose
 - Other medications prescribed- Ensures safe prescribing!

Release Planning Supports Success

- Release individuals with supply of MOUD, as well as all other prescription medications
- Coordinate care
- Warm handoff

Thanks for your time!

Erin Foss

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References

- https://www.pdmpassist.org/State
- https://www.cdc.gov/overdose-prevention/php/interventions/prescriptiondrug-monitoring-programs.html
- https://mn.gov/boards/pharmacy-pmp/
- https://www.ihs.gov/painmanagement/monitoring/prescriptiondrug/