



Virginia

PDMP Name: VA PMP PDMP region: South
 Agency responsible: Virginia Department of Health Professions
 Agency type: Professional Licensing Agency
 PDMP email: pmp@dhp.virginia.gov
 PDMP website: www.dhp.virginia.gov/PractitionerResources/PrescriptionMonitoringProgram
 Enrollment website: <https://virginia.pmpaware.net/identities/new>
 Query website: <https://www.virginia.pmpaware.net/login>
 Data upload website: <https://pmpclearinghouse.net/users/sign-in>
 Statistics website:

Contact Information

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State Registrant Totals and Population

Statistics year:	2019	DEA registered prescribers:	47,466
State population:	8,535,519	DEA registered dispensers:	1,678

PDMP Available Reports

- Prescriber access to patient history
- Prescriber access to own history
- Prescriber access to patient query history
- Prescriber access to registrant query history

- Dispenser access to patient history
- Dispenser access to own history
- Dispenser access to patient query history
- Dispenser access to registrant query history

- Patient access to own query history

- Licensing Board access to patient history
- Licensing Board access to licensee history
- Licensing Board access to patient query history
- Licensing Board access to registrant query history

- Law Enforcement access to patient history
- Law Enforcement access to prescriber history
- Law Enforcement access to dispenser history
- Law Enforcement access to patient query history
- Law Enforcement access to registrant query history

- Summary data on/with patient reports
- Customized reports by user type
- Peer comparison reports
- PDMP annual reports
- Data dashboards
- Prescriber report cards
- Statewide statistics
- Lost/stolen prescription information

- Clinical Alerts
- Risk Scores
- MME Calculations
- Overdose Reports
- Multiple Provider Episodes
- Drug trend reports
- Geomapping of prescription data
- Evaluation Reports for Public, Legislature, etc.

Other types of reports: Requires the PMP to provide a report to the legislature annually on the prescribing of opioids and benzodiazepines in the Commonwealth that includes data on reporting of unusual patterns of prescribing or dispensing of a covered substance by an individual prescriber or dispenser or on potential misuse of a covered substance by a recipient

Opioid Dashboard link: <http://www.vdh.virginia.gov/data/opioid-overdose/>

2020

PDMP Budget and Staffing

Source(s) of Funding

- State general fund
- Licensing fee
- Controlled substance registration fee
- Regulatory board fund
- Agreed settlement

- BJA grant
- CDC grant
- SAMHSA grant
- CMS grant
- NASCSA grant

- Other funding
Agreed settlement federal case from 2007

Staff Category and Number of FTEs

Total Staff: 4.00

of employees - Operational:

2

of employees - Other:

1

of employees - Technical:

Management

of employees - Analytical/Epidemiological:

1

Policies and Procedures

Key PDMP Dates

Legislation Enacted: 2002 PDMP Operational: September 2003
Initial user access: 06-01-2006 On-line access: 06-01-2006
Electronic reporting: September 2003 Interstate Data Sharing August 2011

Relevant Statutes and Rules

Statute website: http://www.dhp.virginia.gov/dhp_programs/pmp/pmp_laws.asp
Statute citation: VA Code §§54.1-2505; 54.1-2519 to -2526; 54.2.2-3705.5; 54.1-3434.1; 32.1-127.1:03
Regulation citation: VA Admin Code 18 §§76-20-10 to -70
Dr shopper statute: VA Code Ann. §§ 18.2-258.1
Pill mill statute:
Pain clinic statute:
Disclosure statute: VA Code §54.1-2525
Opioid guidelines:

Miscellaneous Capabilities and Policies

Data collection frequency: 24 hours or next business Zero-reporting Zero-reporting frequency: Daily

- | | |
|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mandatory E-Prescribing (EPCS)<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payment method captured<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patient ID required to be presented to dispenser<input type="checkbox"/> Patient ID captured<input type="checkbox"/> ID of person (other than patient) dropping off capture<input type="checkbox"/> ID of person (other than patient) picking up capture<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mandated use of advisory group<input type="checkbox"/> ICD-10 Codes Collected<input type="checkbox"/> Deceased Patient Field<input type="checkbox"/> HIPAA Covered Entity<input type="checkbox"/> Certified as CMS Specialized Registry<input type="checkbox"/> User-friendly web interface<input type="checkbox"/> Data analysis software<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Online user guides/educational materials
<input type="checkbox"/> Patient consent required before data release<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Required notification to patients of Query <p>Patient Breach Notification Method
Patient Breach Notification Method Other:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="checkbox"/> PDMP Effectiveness Stud | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ability to identify prescriber specialty<input type="checkbox"/> Ability for users to set thresholds for alert notices<input type="checkbox"/> Ability for users to do user-led alert notices<input type="checkbox"/> Unsolicited alerts to practitioners not enrolled in PDMP<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ability to search for multiple patients in one queryMaximum number of patients in one query:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="checkbox"/> Supervisor review/audit of delegate accountsNumber of delegates allowed Not limited<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ability to de-identify data<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Authority to release de-identified data<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Authority to release for epidemiological or educational purposes<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Engaged in release for epidemiological or educational purposes<input type="checkbox"/> Identifiable Data to State Health Department<input type="checkbox"/> Identifiable Data to local Health Department
<input type="checkbox"/> Patient Notification of Breach<input type="checkbox"/> Patient Breach Notification Written |
|---|---|

Frequency unsolicited alerts/reports generated: Monthly to State Police; to prescribers when threshold is met

Delivery method for unsolicited alerts/reports: Notification in Aware platform

Data Retention

- Data retention policy Prescriber information purged Patient information purged Retain de-identified data
 All information purged Dispenser information purged Drug information purged Retention time: data purged

Record retention details: 2 years active, 3 inactive, then de-identified for 5 years

De-Identified data retention details:

PDMP User Training

Training website:

Available Training

- Prescriber Attorney General
 Dispenser Patient
 Law Enforcement Researcher
 Regulatory Board

Training Required Before PDMP Use

- Prescriber Attorney General
 Dispenser Patient
 Law Enforcement Researcher
 Regulatory Board Other
-

PDMP Accounts

- Automatic enrollment with license renewal or application

Enrollment method: Prescribers and Pharmacists are automatically registered via the licensing system. Enroll via link on internet. For some users paper forms ie, law enforcement

Prescriber account criteria: To register, must have a current state license number

Dispenser account criteria: Pharmacists must have a current state license number

Regulatory Board account criteria: Must be employed by DHP. Regulatory boards in other jurisdictions may also request data

Law Enforcement account criteria: Local law enforcement must complete the Virginia State Police Drug Diversion School prior to access to system.

Law Enforcement Requirements

- Active investigation Probable cause
 Subpoena Search warrant
 Court order/approval Proper need/upon request

Other:

Law Enforcement Access Methods

- On-line/web portal
 Written request

Other method:

Written request, if request exceeds 2 years of data

Criteria to Query PDMP

Minimum data elements: First name, last name, date of birth, attestation that the patient is a current patient.

Partial data elements:

Optional data elements: Address, gender, state

Patient access to query list details:

Requirements for patients to get own report: Over the age of eighteen. Must submit a notarized recipient request form with a copy of a picture ID.

Required PDMP Enrollment and Use

- Required enrollment - Prescriber Required enrollment - Dispenser Compliance Process for Enrollment Mandates

The PMP must enroll all active licensed prescribers and pharmacists in the state.

Enrollment Effective Date(s): July 1, 2015

- Required use - Prescriber Required use - Dispenser Compliance Process for Use Mandates

Prescribers must query the PDMP at the time of initiating a new course of treatment that includes the prescribing of opioids anticipated at the outset of treatment to last more than 7 days, except: 1) if it is prescribed to a patient receiving hospice or palliative care; 2) prescribed to a patient as part of treatment for a surgical or invasive procedure and such prescription is not refillable; 3) prescribed to a patient during an inpatient hospital admission or at discharge; 4) prescribed to a patient in a nursing home or assisted living facility that uses a sole source pharmacy; 5) the PDMP isn't operational; 6) prescriber is unable to access the PDMP due to emergency or disaster. Provides that, prior to initiating treatment with a controlled substance containing an opioid for a complaint of acute pain, the prescriber shall query the PMP and conduct an assessment of the patient's history and risk of substance abuse as part of the initial evaluation. Further provides that a practitioner shall query the PMP when evaluating patient with chronic pain. When treating patients with opioid therapy for chronic pain, practitioners shall query the PMP at least every three months after the initiation of treatment. Provides that, when treating patients with substance use disorder, patients shall query the PMP as part of an initial assessment. Prior to starting medication assisted treatment, practitioners shall query the PMP. Provides that, prior to initiating treatment with a controlled substance containing an opioid for a complaint of acute pain, the dentist shall query the PMP and conduct an assessment of the patient's history and risk of substance abuse as part of the initial evaluation. Further provides that if another prescription for an opioid is to be written beyond seven days, the dentist shall query the PMP. A nurse practitioner shall query the PMP when evaluating a patient with chronic pain. Prior to starting medication assisted treatment, practitioners shall query the PMP. A practitioner issuing a certification for cannabidiol oil or THC-A oil shall access or direct the practitioner's delegate to access the PDMP for the purpose of determining which, if any, covered substances have been dispensed to the patient.

Use Effective Date(s): 2018

Authority to enforce PDMP mandates: governed by Board regulations

Veterinarian Policies

- Veterinarian access to owner's prescription history Veterinary Icon on PDMP Report

Criteria for veterinarian queries: Animal Owner's Name, Animal Owner's Address

Reporting method:

Reporting description: Veterinarians report dispensing for greater than a 7 day course of treatment. Same requirements as other dispensers. Most send prescriptions to pharmacies.

Data Fields:

- Animal reporting specifications same as human patient

Animal v. Human Patient Reporting Differences:

Reporting Issues:

Reporting Miscellaneous Information:

- Reporting Mandate Compliance

Compliance Details:

Reporting Mandate Actions

Enrollment Description:

Enrollment Mandate Criteria:

- Enrollment Mandate Compliance

Compliance Details:

Use Description:

Use Criteria:

- Use Mandate Compliance

Compliance Details:

Data Monitored or Accessible

Schedule II

Schedule III

Schedule IV

Schedule V

Authority to monitor other substance [Naloxone](#)

Removed from monitoring

Drug-related Arrests

Data on PDMP Report

Monitor Trends/Inform Policy

Reciprocity

Data Collectors:

Data Reporters:

Data Location:

Data Fields:

Authorized Users:

Drug-related Convictions

Data on PDMP Report

Monitor Trends/Inform Policy

Reciprocity

Data Collectors:

Data Reporters:

Data Location:

Data Fields:

Authorized Users:

Child Welfare Case Information

Data on PDMP Report

Monitor Trends/Inform Policy

Reciprocity

Data Collectors:

Data Reporters:

Data Location:

Data Fields:

Authorized Users:

Criminal Court Case Information

Data on PDMP Report

Monitor Trends/Inform Policy

Reciprocity

Data Collectors:

Data Reporters:

Data Location:

Data Fields:

Authorized Users:

Drug Court Case Information

Data on PDMP Report

Monitor Trends/Inform Policy

Reciprocity

Data Collectors:

Data Reporters:

Data Location:

Data Fields:

Authorized Users:

Medical Marijuana Dispensings

Data on PDMP Report

Monitor Trends/Inform Policy

Reciprocity

Data Collectors:

Data Reporters: [pharmaceutical processor](#)

Data Location:

Data Fields:

Authorized Users:

Risk Ratings_Urine Drug Screens

Data on PDMP Report

Monitor Trends/Inform Policy

Reciprocity

Data Collectors:

Data Reporters:

Data Location:

Data Fields:

Authorized Users:

Data Monitored or Accessible (cont'd)

Naloxone/Narcan Administrations

- Data on PDMP Report Data Collectors:
- Monitor Trends/Inform Policy Data Reporters:
- Reciprocity Data Location:
- Data Fields:
- Authorized Users:

Naloxone/Narcan Dispensings

- Data on PDMP Report Data Collectors: PDMP
- Monitor Trends/Inform Policy Data Reporters: Pharmacies, Dispensing Physicians
- Reciprocity Data Location:
- Data Fields:
- Authorized Users:

Overdoses - Fatal Information

- Data on PDMP Report Data Collectors:
- Monitor Trends/Inform Policy Data Reporters:
- Reciprocity Data Location:
- Data Fields:
- Authorized Users:

Overdoses - Non-fatal Information

- Data on PDMP Report Data Collectors:
- Monitor Trends/Inform Policy Data Reporters:
- Reciprocity Data Location:
- Data Fields:
- Authorized Users:

Pharmaceutical Manufacturers/Distributors Sales

- Data on PDMP Report Data Collectors:
- Monitor Trends/Inform Policy Data Reporters:
- Reciprocity Data Location:
- Data Fields:
- Authorized Users:

Sales data access method:

Frequency of sales data upload:

Sales data elements available:

Other Information

- Data on PDMP Report Description:
- Monitor Trends/Inform Policy Data Collectors:
- Reciprocity Data Reporters:
- Data Location:
- Data Fields:
- Authorized Users:

- Capture/access registrant's disciplinary history/status
- Capture/access patient lock-in information
- Capture/access lost/stolen prescription drug reports
- ARCOS data available

Technological Capabilities

ASAP Versions Accepted

- ASAP 4-1/2010 ASAP 4-2a/2016
 ASAP 4-2/2011 ASAP 4-2b/2019

Data Transmission Methods Allowed

- Electronic data transmission Mail data transmission
 Fax data transmission Media data transmission
 Other

Required Data Transmitters

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pharmacy in-state | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dispensing doctor | <input type="checkbox"/> Department of Defense |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pharmacy in-state/mail order transmitters | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Veterinarian | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Veterans Administration |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pharmacy out-state/mail order | <input type="checkbox"/> Long-term Care Facility Pharmacy | <input type="checkbox"/> Indian Health Services |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pharmacy out-state/other | <input type="checkbox"/> Correctional Facility Pharmacy | <input type="checkbox"/> Tribal Pharmacy |

Other:

Data Collection, Storage, Generation and Access

Data collection entity:	Vendor	Vendor name:	Appriss
Data storage entity:	Vendor	Vendor name:	Appriss
Report generation entity:	Vendor	Vendor name:	Appriss
Data access entity:	Vendor	Vendor name:	Appriss
Data access method:	Web Portal/On-Line		

Interstate Data Sharing

- | Method | Jurisdictions Engaged |
|---|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PMPi Hub | AL, AZ, AR, CO, CT, DE, DC, FL, GA, GU, ID, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, LA, ME, MD, MA, MI, MN, MS, MT, NV, NH, NJ, NM, NY, NC, ND, OH, PA, PR, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, WA, WV, WY |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RxCheck Hub | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> HIE method | |

Data Integration

- State HIE in place RxCheck Integration Allowed

	% Providers Integrated	Integration Hub	Data allowed to be downloaded/store	Data allowed to be manipulated for analysis	Data incorporate interstate data
<input type="checkbox"/> HIE Integration			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EHR Integration			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PDS Integration			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Paid by Feds	Paid by State	Paid by Facility	Paid by Provider	

HIE Cost Model:

EHR Cost Model:

PDS Cost Model:

Patient Matching

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Exact match | <input type="checkbox"/> Access to patient matching algorithms |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Probabilistic match | Matching data elements: |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Referential match | Matching metrics available: |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Deterministic match | Internal matching barriers: |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Manual match | Interstate matching barriers: |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other match method | |

Requestors and Reports Authorized to Generate

	Requestor Type	Solicited Reports		Unsolicited Reports	
		In-State	Out-of-State	In-State	Out-of-State
Healthcare	Prescriber	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Dispenser/Business (i.e., pharmacy)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Dispenser/Person (i.e., pharmacist)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Midlevel - Physician Assistant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Midlevel - Nurse Practitioner	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Prescriber Delegate (licensed)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Dispenser Delegate (licensed)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Prescriber Delegate (unlicensed)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Dispenser Delegate (unlicensed)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Medical Residents	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Interns	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Medical Facility/Institution	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Patient	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Drug Treatment Provider	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Regulatory	Licensing/Regulatory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	State Health Department	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Peer Review Committee	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Law Enforcement	Law Enforcement - Federal	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Law Enforcement - State	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Law Enforcement - Local	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Prosecutorial Authority	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Correctional Supervision	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Medical Examiner/Coroner	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Drug Court	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Public and Private Insurers	Medicaid Fraud and Abuse	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Medicaid Drug Utilization and Review	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Medicare	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Workers Compensation - State	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Workers Compensation - Insurance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Third-party Payer	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	Researchers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Marijuana Dispensary	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Other PDMP	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Requestors and Reports Being Generated

	Requestor Type	Solicited Reports		Unsolicited Reports	
		In-State	Out-of-State	In-State	Out-of-State
Healthcare	Prescriber	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
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	Prescriber Delegate (licensed)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Dispenser Delegate (licensed)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Prescriber Delegate (unlicensed)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Dispenser Delegate (unlicensed)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Medical Residents	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Interns	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Medical Facility/Institution	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Patient	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Drug Treatment Provider	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Regulatory	Licensing/Regulatory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	State Health Department	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Peer Review Committee	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Law Enforcement	Law Enforcement - Federal	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Law Enforcement - State	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Law Enforcement - Local	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Prosecutorial Authority	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Correctional Supervision	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Medical Examiner/Coroner	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Drug Court	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Public and Private Insurers	Medicaid Fraud and Abuse	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Medicaid Drug Utilization and Review	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Medicare	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Workers Compensation - State	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Workers Compensation - Insurance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Third-party Payer	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	Researchers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Marijuana Dispensary	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Other PDMP	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>